

Indicative Mood Active and Passive Tense: Present, Imperfect, Future, Perfect, Pluperfect, and Future Perfect Tenses

Present Tense 1 -4

Active		
	S	P
1st	o	mus
2nd	s	tis
3rd	t	nt

Active Voice

1 and 2 = Present Stem
3, 3rd io, and 4 =
Present Stem + spelling changes

Passive		
	S	P
1st	r	mur
2nd	ris	mini
3rd	tur	ntur

Passive Voice

1 and 2 =
Present Stem {Except 1st person singular}
3, 3rd io, and 4 =
Present Stem + spelling changes
{Except 1st person singular}

Imperfect Tense 1-4

Active—1, 2, & 3		
	S	P
1st	bam	bamus
2nd	bas	batis
3rd	bat	bant

Active and Passive Voices

1,2, and 3 = Present Stem
3io and 4 =
1st Principal Part - (-o)

Passive 1 - 4		
	S	P
1st	bar	bamur
2nd	baris	bamini
3rd	batur	bantur

Future Tense 1 & 2

Active		
	S	P
1st	bo	bimus
2nd	bis	bitis
3rd	bit	bunt

Active and Passive Voices

1 and 2 = Present Stem

Passive		
	S	P
1st	bor	bimur
2nd	beris	bimini
3rd	bitur	buntur

Future 3 - 4

Active		
	S	P
1st	am	emus
2nd	es	etis
3rd	et	ent

Active and Passive Voices

3, 3io, and 4 = 1st Principal Part - (-o)

Passive		
	S	P
1st	ar	emur
2nd	eris	emini
3rd	etur	entur

Perfect Tense 1 -4

Active

	S	P
1st	i	imus
2nd	isti	istis
3rd	it	erunt

Active Voice
1-4 = Perfect Stem

Passive

	S	P
1st	us, a, um sum	i, ae, a sumus
2nd	us, a, um es	i, ae, a estis
3rd	us, a, um est	i, ae, a sunt

Passive Voice
1-4 = 4th Principal Part + Present of Sum

Pluperfect Tense 1 -4

Active

	S	P
1st	eram	eramus
2nd	eras	eratis
3rd	erat	erant

Active Voice
1-4 = Perfect Stem

Passive

	S	P
1st	us, a, um eram	i, ae, a eramus
2nd	us, a, um eras	i, ae, a eratis
3rd	us, a, um erat	i, ae, a erant

Passive Voice
1-4 = 4th Principal Part + Imperfect of Sum

Future Perfect Tense 1 -4

Active

	S	P
1st	ero	erimus
2nd	eris	eritis
3rd	erit	erint

Active Voice
1-4 = Perfect Stem

Passive

	S	P
1st	us, a, um ero	i, ae, a erimus
2nd	us, a, um eris	i, ae, a eritis
3rd	us, a, um erit	i, ae, a erunt

Passive Voice
1-4 = 4th Principal Part + Future of Sum