

## Units I – IX Dictionary

### Adjectives

- 1) aequus, aequa, aequum – even, just, calm
- 2) altus, alta, altum - high, tall, deep
- 3) amicus, amica, amicum - friendly
- 4) barbarus, barbara, barbarum - foreign
- 5) bonus, bona, bonum - good
- 6) celer, celeres, celere – swift, quick
- 7) certus, certa, certum – fixed, sure
- 8) clarus, clara, clarum – clear, famous
- 9) commodus, comoda, commodum - convenient
- 10) durus, dura, durum - hard
- 11) egregius, egregia, egregium – distinguished, excellent
- 12) facilis, facile – easy, doable
- 13) familiaris, familiaris – of the family, friendly
- 14) finitimus, finitima, finitimum - neighboring
- 15) firmus, firma, firmum – strong, firm
- 16) fortis, forte – strong, brave
- 17) gratus, grata, gratum - pleasing
- 18) inimicus, inimica, inimicum – unfriendly, hostile
- 19) integer, integra, integrum – fresh, whole, untouched
- 20) latus, lata, latum – wide
- 21) liber, libera, liberum - free
- 22) longus, longa, longum - long
- 23) magnus, magna, magnum - large, big, great
- 24) malus, mala, malum - bad
- 25) medius, media, medium – middle, middle of
- 26) meus, mea, meum – my, mine
- 27) miser, misera, miserum – sad, unhappy
- 28) multus, multa, multum - many, much
- 29) noster, nostra, nostrum - our
- 30) notus, nota, notum – known, familiar
- 31) novus, nova, novum - new strange
- 32) omnis, omne – all, every
- 33) par, paris (gen) - equal; equal to (+dat)

- 34) par tus, par ta, par tum – prepared, ready  
 35) parvus, parva, parvum - small, little  
 36) pauc , paucae, pauca - few  
 37) perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum - constant  
 38) planus, plana, planum – flat, level  
 39) pl nus, pl na, pl num – full  
 40) p blicus, p blica, p blicum - public  
 41) pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - beautiful  
 42) reliquus, reliqua, reliquum – rest of, remainig  
 43) sacer, sacra, sacrum - sacred  
 44) singul , singulae, singular - one at a time, one by one  
 45) superbus, superba, superbum – proud, arrogant  
 46) tardus, tarda, tardum – late, slow  
 47) timidus, timida, timidum - shy  
 48) tuus, tua, tuum – your, yours (one person)  
 49) ultimus, ultima, ultimum – farthest, last  
 50) varius, varia, varium – changing, various  
 51) v rus, v ra, v rum – true, real, not false  
 52) vester, vestra, vestrum – your (pl)

### **Adjectives (Interrogative)**

- 1) qui? quae? quod? – which? what?

### **Adverbs**

- 1) ante – before  
 2) cras - tomorrow  
 3) c r – why  
 4) etiam – also, even  
 5) fortasse - perhaps  
 6) iam – already  
 7) ibi - there  
 8) ita - so  
 9) minime - no, not at all  
 10) n n - not  
 11) n n iam – no longer  
 12) numquam – never

- 13)nunc - now
- 14) lim – formerly, once (upon a time)
- 15)paene - almost
- 16)postea – afterwards
- 17)semper - always
- 18)sic - yes, thus, so
- 19)tamen - nevertheless
- 20)tum – then, next
- 21)ubi – where, when

### **Conjunctions**

- 1) atque (ac) - and, even
- 2) aut - or
- 3) aut...aut - either...or
- 4) et - and
- 5) et...et - both...and
- 6) nam - for
- 7) neque (nec) - neither
- 8) neque...neque - neither...nor
- 9) quod - because
- 10)sed - but

### **Enclitic Syllable**

- 1) –ne - introduces a question
- 2) –que – and

### **Idioms**

- 1) bellum ger - wage war
- 2) castra p n - pitch camp
- 3) c nsilium capi - adopt a plan
- 4) gr tiam habe - feel grateful
- 5) gr ti s ag - thank (+dat)
- 6) in fugam d – put to flight, cause to run away, make run
- 7) in pr vinciam redig re - to reduce to the status of a province
- 8) memori tene - remember
- 9) proelium committ - begin battle
- 10)verba faci - make a speech

11) viam m ni - build a road

12) v tam ag - lead a life

### Nouns

1) ager, agr m - field

2) agricola, agricolae m - farmer

3) amicitia, amicitiae f - friendship

4) amicus, amic m - friend

5) animus, anim m - mind, spirit, courage

6) annus, ann m - year

7) aqua, aquae f - water

8) arma, arm rum n pl - arms, weapons

9) auctor, auct ris m – maker, author

10) auct rit s, aut rit is f – authority, influence

11) auxilium, auxil n – help, aid

12) barbarus, barbar m - barbarian, foreigner

13) bellum, bell n – war

14) beneficium, benefic n – kindness, benefit

15) captivus, captiv m - captive, prisoner

16) caput, capitis n – head

17) carmen, carminis n – song

18) carrus, carr m - cart, wagon

19) casa, casae f - house

20) castra, cast rum n pl - camp

21) causa, causeae f – cause, care, reason

22) celerit s, celerit tis f – swiftness, speed

23) cena, cenae f - dinner

24) cibus, cib m - food

25) civis, civis, civium m/f - citizen

26) civitas, civitatis f – citizenship, state

27) clamor, clamoris m – noise, shouting

28) colonus, colon m - colonist

29) concordia, concordiae f – harmony

30) consilium, consilium n - plan

31) copia, copiae f - supply

- 32) corpus, corporis n – body
- 33) cura, curae – care, worry, concern
- 34) dea, deae f - goddess
- 35) deus, de m - god
- 36) diligentia, diligentiae f – diligence
- 37) disciplina, disciplinae f - training, instruction
- 38) dominus, dominus m – master
- 39) dux, ducis m (3) – leader, general
- 40) equus, equus m - horse
- 41) exemplum, exemplum n - example
- 42) factum, factum n (2) - deed
- 43) fama, fama f - fame
- 44) familia, familiae f - family
- 45) familiaris, familiaris m – (close) friend
- 46) filia, filiae f - daughter
- 47) filius, filius m - son
- 48) finis, finis, finis m – end; pl borders, territory
- 49) finitimus, finitimus m - neighbor
- 50) flumen, fluminis n – river
- 51) forma, formae f – shape, form
- 52) fortuna, fortunae f - fortune, luck
- 53) frumentum, frumentum n - grain
- 54) fuga, fugae f (1) - flight
- 55) gloria, gloriae f - glory
- 56) gratia, gratiae f - gratitude, influence
- 57) homo, hominis m (3) – man, person, human being
- 58) hora, horae f - hour
- 59) hostis, hostis, hostium m – enemy, national enemy
- 60) impedimentum, impedimentum n (2) – hinderance, pl = baggage
- 61) inimicus, inimicus m – personal enemy
- 62) iniuria, iniuriae f – injury, injustice, wrong
- 63) insula, insulae f - island
- 64) iter, itineris n – journey, route, march
- 65) ius, ius n – right

- 66)l x, legis f (3) - law
- 67)liber, libr m - book
- 68)l ber , l ber rum m - children
- 69)l bert s, l bert tis f – freedom, liberty
- 70)lingua, linguae f - tongue, language
- 71)littera, litterae f - letter
- 72)locus, loc m / loca, loc rum n - place
- 73)ludus, lud m – game, play, show, school
- 74)magister, magistr m - teacher
- 75)mare, maris, marium n – sea
- 76)m teria, m teriae f - timer, material
- 77)memoria, memoria f - memory
- 78)m les, m litis m (3) - solidier
- 79)modus, mod m – manner, way
- 80)m ns, montis, montium m – mountain
- 81)n t ra, n t rae f – nature
- 82)nauta, nautae m - sailor
- 83)n vis, n vis, n vium f – ship
- 84)n men, n minis n – name
- 85)numerus, numer m – number
- 86)n ntius, n nt m – messenger
- 87)officium, offic n – duty, office
- 88)oppidum, oppid n – town
- 89) rd , rdinis m – order, rank, row
- 90) tium, t n – leisure, peace
- 91)p stor, p storis m – herdsman, shepherd
- 92)pater, patris m – father
- 93)patria, patriae f - fatherland, country
- 94)p x, p cis f (3) - peace
- 95)pecunia, pecuniae f - money
- 96)per culum, per cul n - danger
- 97)p s, p dis m (3) - foot
- 98)poena, poenae f - punishment
- 99)po ta, po tae m - poet

- 100) populus, popul m – people
- 101) porta, portae f - gate
- 102) praeda, predae f – loot, booty
- 103) praemium, praemi n - reward
- 104) praesidium, praesid n – guard, protection
- 105) pretium, pret n – price
- 106) proelium, proel n - battle
- 107) provincia, provinciae f - province
- 108) puella, puellae f - girl
- 109) puer, puer m - boy
- 110) pugna, pugnae f – fight, battle
- 111) regina, reginae f - queen
- 112) regnum, regn n (2) - kingdom
- 113) rex, regis m (3) - king
- 114) salus, salutis f (3) – health, safety
- 115) sententia, sententiae f – feeling, opinion, motto
- 116) servus, serv m - slave
- 117) signum, sign n - signal, sign, standard
- 118) silva, silvae f - forest, woods
- 119) socius, soci m - ally, comrade
- 120) spatium, spat n (2) – space, time
- 121) studium, stud n – eagerness, interest, studies
- 122) superbia, superbiae f – pride, arrogance
- 123) templum, templ n – temple
- 124) tempus, temporis n – time
- 125) terminus, termin m – end, boundary
- 126) terra, terrae f - earth, land
- 127) unda, undae f - wave
- 128) uxor, uxoris f - wife
- 129) ventus, vent m - wind
- 130) verbum, verb n – word
- 131) vestis, vestis, vestium f – garment, clothes
- 132) via, viae f - road, way, street
- 133) victoria, victoriae - victory

- 134) vir, vir m - man, hero  
 135) virt s, virt tis f – manliness, courage  
 136) vita, vitae f – life  
 137) vulnus, vulneris n – wound

### **Prepositions**

- 1) , ab + abl - away from, from
- 2) ad + acc + verb of rest - near
- 3) ad + acc +verb of motion – to, towards
- 4) ante + acc – before (time or place)
- 5) cum + abl - with per + acc - through
- 6) d + abl - concerning, about, down from, from
- 7) , ex + abl - out from, from, out of
- 8) in + abl - in, on
- 9) in + acc - into, onto
- 10)inter + acc – between, among
- 11)ob + acc – facing toward, on account of, because of
- 12)post + acc – behind (of place), after (of time)
- 13)pr + ab - in front of, before
- 14)sine + abl - without
- 15)sub + acc/abl - under (acc), close up to (abl)
- 16)tr ns + acc – across

### **Pronouns (Interrogative)**

- 1) quid – what
- 2) quis – who

### **Pronouns (Personal)**

- 1) ea (f) – she, it
- 2) ego, me – I, of me
- 3) id (n) – it
- 4) is (m) – he, it
- 5) n s, nostrum – we, of us
- 6) t , tu – you (s)
- 7) v s, vestrum – you (pl)



## Pronouns (Relative)

1) qui, quae, quod (relative) – what, which, that

## Verbs

- 1) absum, abesse, fu, fut rus (irreg) – be away, be absent
- 2) acc d, acc dere, access, access rus (3) approach
- 3) accipi, accipere, acc p, acceptus (3io) - receive
- 4) add c, add cere, add x, adductus (3) – lead to, influence
- 5) adsum, adesse, dfu, dfut rus (irreg) – be near, be present
- 6) affici, afficere, aff c, affectus (3io) – affect, afflict with
- 7) ag, agere, g, ctus (3) – do, drive, discuss, live, spend time
- 8) mitt, mittere, m ss, missus (3) – let go, lose
- 9) am, am re, am v, am tus (1) - love/like
- 10) antec d, antec dere, antecess, antecess rus (3) – go before, go earlier
- 11) appell, appell re, appell v, appell tus (1) – call, name
- 12) audi, aud re, aud v, aud tus (4) - hear
- 13) auge, aug re, aux, auctus (2) - increase
- 14) capi, capere, c p, captus (3io) – take, seize
- 15) c d, c dere, cess, cess rus (3) – move (away from, retreat, yield)
- 16) cern, cernere, cr v, cretus (3) – separate, discern, see
- 17) cl m, cl m re, cl m v, cl m tus (1) – shout, cry out
- 18) claud, claudere, claus, clausus (3) – close
- 19) cogn sc, cogn scere, cogn v, cognitus (3) – learn (perfect: have learned); know
- 20) c g, c gere, co g, coactus (3) – drive together; collect; compel
- 21) committ, committere, comm s, commissus (3) – join together, commit, entrust
- 22) commove, commov re, comm v, comm tus (2) – disturb, alarm
- 23) c nfici, c nficere, c nf c, c nfectus (3io) – complete, exhaust, do thoroughly
- 24) c nfirm, c nfirm re, c nfirm v, c nfirm tus (1) – make firm, encourage, establish
- 25) c nserv, c nserv re, c nserv v, c nserv tus (1) – save; preserve
- 26) c nsul, c nsulere, c nsulu, c nsultus (3) - consult
- 27) contine, contin re, continu, continu (2) – hold together, contain
- 28) conveni, conven re, conv n, convent rus (4) – come together
- 29) convoc, convoc re, convoc v, convoc tus (1) – call together
- 30) cupi, cupere, cup v, cup tus (3io) – desire, wish, want
- 31) d be, d b re, d bu, d bitus (2) – owe, ought

- 32) d fend , d fendere, d fend , d f nsus (3) - defend
- 33) d c , d cere, d x , dictus (3) - say
- 34) d mitt , d mittere, d m s , d missus (3) – let go, send away
- 35) disc d , disc dere, discess rus (3) – go away, depart
- 36) d , d re, ded , datus (1) – give
- 37) doce , doc re, docu , doctus (1) - teach
- 38) don , don re, don v , don tus (1) - give
- 39) dubit , dubit re, dubit v , dubit tus (1) – hesitate, doubt
- 40) d c , d cere, d x , ductus (3) – lead, draw
- 41) d c , d cere, d x , ductus (3) – lead out
- 42) effici , efficere, eff c , effectus (3io) – bring about, produce, effect
- 43) erant - there were / they were / were
- 44) erat - (s)he, it was / there was / was
- 45) est - (s)he, it is/there is/is
- 46) voc , voc re, voc v , voc tus (1) - call out
- 47) exc d , exc dere, excess , excess rus (3) - depart
- 48) expedi , exped re, exped v , exped tus (4) – set free
- 49) exspect , exspect re, exspect v , exspect tus (1) – look out for, await
- 50) faci , facere, f c , factus (3io) – make, do
- 51) fugi , fugere, f g , fugit rus (3io) – flee, run away
- 52) ger , gerere, gess , gestus (3) – wage, carry on
- 53) habe , hab re, habu , habitus (2) - have, hold
- 54) habit , habit re, habit v , habit tus (1) - live
- 55) iaci , iacere, i c , iactus (3io) – throw, hurl
- 56) impedi , imped re, imped v , imped tus (4) – hinder, obstruct
- 57) incipi , incipere, inc p , inceptus (3io) – take on, begin
- 58) incit , incit re, incit v , incit tus (1) – stir up, excite, incite
- 59) interfici , interficiere, interf c , interfectus (3io) – kill
- 60) intermitt , intermittere, interm s , intermissus (3) – stop; interrupt; let go
- 61) inveni , inven re, inv n , invent rus (4) – find, come upon
- 62) iube , iub re, iuss , iussus (2) – order
- 63) labor , labor re, labor v , labor tus (1) - work
- 64) laud , laud re, laud v , laud tus (1) - praise
- 65) leg , legere, l g , l ctus (3) – read, choose, gather

- 66)lber , lber re, lber v , lber tus (1) - free
- 67)lig , lig re, lig v , lig tus (1) – bind, tie
- 68)mand , mand re, mand v , mand tus (1) – give, entrust
- 69)mane , man re, m ns , m ns rus (2) - remain
- 70)m t r , m t r re, m t r v , m t r tus (1) – hasten, hurry
- 71)mere , mer re, meru , meritus (2) - earn, deserve
- 72)migr , mig re, mig v , migr t rus (1) - migrate, depart
- 73)mitt , mittere, m s , missus (3) – send, let go
- 74)mone , monere, monu , monitus (3) – remind; warn
- 75)monstr , monstr re, monstr v , monstr tus (1) – point out, show to
- 76)move , mov re, m v , m tus (2) - move
- 77)m ni , m n re, m n v , m n tus (4) – fortify
- 78)n rr , n rr re, n rr v , n rr tus (1) - tell
- 79)navig , navig re, navig v , navig tus (1) - sail
- 80)n sc , n scere, n v , n tus (3) – learn, know, perfect: have learned, knew
- 81)nunti , nunti re, nunti v , nunti tus (1) - announce
- 82)obtime , obtin re, obtinu , obtentus (2) – hold' obtain
- 83)occup , occup re, occup v , occup tus (1) – seize, occupy
- 84)par , par re, par v , par tus (1) - prepare / get / get ready
- 85)pell , pellere, pepul , pulsus (3) – beat, drive, defeat
- 86)permitt , permittere, perm s , permissus (3) – let go through, allow, entrust (with dat)
- 87)permov , permov re, perm v , perm tus (2) – move(deeply); upset
- 88)pet , petere, pet v , pet tus (3) – ask; seek
- 89)plic , plic re, plic v , plic tus (1) – fold
- 90)p n , p nere, posu , positus (3) – put, place
- 91)port , port re, port v , port tus (1) - carry
- 92)possum, posse, potu , (no supine) (irregular) – can, able (able used with infinitive)
- 93)prem , premere, press , pressus (3) – press, press hard
- 94)prob , prob re, prob v , prob tus (1) – test, prove, approve
- 95)pr c d , pr c dere, pr cess , process rus (3) – go forward, advance
- 96)pr d c , pr d cere, pr d x , pr ductus (3) – lead out
- 97)properp , proper re, properp v , proper t rus (1) hasten, hurry
- 98)pr p n , pr p nere, pr posu , pr positus (3) – put forward, offer
- 99)pr vide , pr vid re, pr v d , pr v sus (2) – foresee, see ahead

- 100) pugn , pugn re, pugn v , pugn tus (1) - fight
- 101) recipi , recipere, rec p , receptus (3io) – take back, recover
- 102) redig , redigere, red g , red ctus (3) – drive back, reduce
- 103) red c , red cere, red x , reductus (3) – lead back,
- 104) reg , regere, r x , r ctus (3) – rule, guide
- 105) relinquo , relinquere, rel quo , rel ctus (3) – leave, leave behind, abandon
- 106) remane , reman re, rem ns , rem ns rus (2) – stay behind, remain
- 107) remove , remov re, rem v , rem tus (2) – remove, move back
- 108) responde , respond re, respond , responsus (2) – answer, reply
- 109) retine , retin re, retinu , retentus (2) – hold back, keep
- 110) rog , rog re, rog v , rog tus (1) - ask
- 111) salve / salvete - hello
- 112) scribo , scribere, scrips , scriptus (3) - write
- 113) servo , serv re, serv v , serv tus (1) – save, guard
- 114) specto , spect re, spect v , spect tus (1) - look at / watch
- 115) sto , st re, stet , st t rus (1)
- 116) submitto , submittere, subm s , submissus (3) – let down; furnish
- 117) sum, esse, fu , fut rus (irregular) - be
- 118) sunt - there are/they are /are
- 119) supero , super re, super v , super tus (1) overcome, excel, surpass
- 120) suscipi , suscipere, susc p , susceptus (3) – undertake, take up, start
- 121) sustineo , sustinere, sustinu , sustentus (3) – hold up; maintain; endure
- 122) tendo , tendere, tentend , tentus (3) – stretch
- 123) teneo , ten re, tenu , tentus (2) - hold, keep
- 124) terreo , terr re, terru , territus (2) - scare, frighten
- 125) transduco , transducere, transduco , transductus (3) – lead across
- 126) trahio , trahere, trax , tractus (3) – draw, drag
- 127) transporto , transport re, transport v , transport tus (1) – transport, carry across
- 128) vale / valete - good-bye
- 129) valeo , val re, valu , valit rus (2) – be strong, be well
- 130) venio , ven re, ven , vent rus (4) – come
- 131) verto , vertere, vert , versus (3) - turn
- 132) video , vid re, vid , visus (2) - see
- 133) vivo , v vere, vivax , victus (3) - live

134) voc , voc re, voc v , voc tus (1) – call

135) vulner , vulner re, vulner v , vulner tus (1) - wound