

## Units I – VI Dictionary

### Adjectives

- 1) aequus, aequa, aequum – even, just, calm
- 2) altus, alta, altum - high, tall, deep
- 3) amicus, amica, amicum - friendly
- 4) barbarus, barbara, barbarum - foreign
- 5) bonus, bona, bonum - good
- 6) clarus, clara, clarum – clear, famous
- 7) commodus, comoda, commodum - convenient
- 8) durus, dura, durum - hard
- 9) egregius, egregia, egregium – distinguished, excellent
- 10) finitimus, finitima, finitimum - neighboring
- 11) firmus, firma, firmum – strong, firm
- 12) gratus, grata, gratum - pleasing
- 13) inimicus, inimica, inimicum – unfriendly, hostile
- 14) integer, integra, integrum – fresh, whole, untouched
- 15) latus, lata, latum – wide
- 16) liber, libera, liberum - free
- 17) longus, longa, longum - long
- 18) magnus, magna, magnum - large, big, great
- 19) malus, mala, malum - bad
- 20) medius, media, medium – middle, middle of
- 21) meus, mea, meum – my, mine
- 22) miser, misera, miserum – sad, unhappy
- 23) multus, multa, multum - many, much
- 24) noster, nostra, nostrum - our
- 25) novus, nova, novum - new strange
- 26) parvus, parva, parvum - small, little
- 27) paucus, paucae, pauca - few
- 28) perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum - constant
- 29) planus, plana, planum – flat, level
- 30) plenus, plena, plenum – full
- 31) publicus, publica, publicum - public
- 32) pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - beautiful
- 33) reliquus, reliqua, reliquum – rest of, remaining

- 34) sacer, sacra, sacrum - sacred
- 35) singul , singulae, singular - one at a time, one by one
- 36) superbus, superba, superbum – proud, arrogant
- 37) tardus, tarda, tardum – late, slow
- 38) tuus, tua, tuum – your, yours (one person)
- 39) varius, varia, varium – changing, various
- 40) v rus, v ra, v rum – true, real, not false
- 41) vester, vestra, vestrum – your (pl)

### **Adverbs**

- 1) cras - tomorrow
- 2) etiam – also, even
- 3) iam – already
- 4) ibi - there
- 5) ita - so
- 6) minime - no, not at all
- 7) n n - not
- 8) numquam – never
- 9) nunc - now
- 10) lim – formerly, once (upon a time)
- 11) paene - almost
- 12) semper - always
- 13) sic - yes, thus, so
- 14) tamen - nevertheless
- 15) tum – then, next
- 16) ubi – where, when

### **Conjunctions**

- 1) aut - or
- 2) aut...aut - either...or
- 3) et - and
- 4) et...et - both...and
- 5) neque (nec) - neither
- 6) neque...neque - neither...nor
- 7) quod - because
- 8) sed - but

### Enclitic Syllable

- 1) –ne - introduces a question
- 2) –que – and

### Idioms

- 1) bellum ger - wage war
- 2) castra p n - pitch camp
- 3) c nsilium capi - adopt a plan
- 4) gr tiam habe - feel grateful
- 5) gr ti s ag - thank (+dat)
- 6) in pr vinciam redig re - to reduce to the status of a province
- 7) memori tene - remember
- 8) proelium committ - begin battle
- 9) verba faci - make a speech
- 10) viam m ni - build a road
- 11) v tam ag - lead a life

### Nouns

- 1) ager, agr m - field
- 2) agricola, agricolae m - farmer
- 3) am citia, am citiae f - friendship
- 4) amicus, amic m - friend
- 5) animus, anim m - mind, spirit, courage
- 6) annus, ann m - year
- 7) aqua, aquae f - water
- 8) arma, arm rum n pl - arms, weapons
- 9) auxilium, auxil n – help, aid
- 10) barbarus, barbar m - barbarian, foreigner
- 11) bellum, bell n – war
- 12) beneficium, benefic n – kindness, benefit
- 13) capt vus, capt v m - captive, prisoner
- 14) carrus, carr m - cart, wagon
- 15) casa, casae f - house
- 16) castra, cast rum n pl - camp
- 17) causa, causeae f – cause, care, reason
- 18) c na, c nae f - dinner

- 19) cibus, cib m - food
- 20) colonus, colon m - colonist
- 21) concordia, concordiae f – harmony
- 22) consilium, consilium n - plan
- 23) copia, copiae f - supply
- 24) cura, curae – care, worry, concern
- 25) dea, deae f - goddess
- 26) deus, de m - god
- 27) disciplina, disciplinae f - training, instruction
- 28) dominus, dominus m – master
- 29) equus, equus m - horse
- 30) exemplum, exemplum n - example
- 31) fama, famae f - fame
- 32) familia, familiae f - family
- 33) filia, filiae f - daughter
- 34) filius, filius m - son
- 35) finitimus, finitimus m - neighbor
- 36) forma, formae f – shape, form
- 37) fortuna, fortunae f - fortune, luck
- 38) frumentum, frumentum n - grain
- 39) gloria, gloriae f - glory
- 40) gratia, gratiae f - gratitude, influence
- 41) hora, horae f - hour
- 42) inimicus, inimicus m – personal enemy
- 43) iniuria, iniuriae f – injury, injustice, wrong
- 44) insula, insulae f - island
- 45) liber, liber m - book
- 46) liber, liberum m - children
- 47) lingua, linguae f - tongue, language
- 48) littera, litterae f - letter
- 49) locus, locus m / loca, locorum n - place
- 50) magister, magister m - teacher
- 51) materia, materiae f - matter, material
- 52) memoria, memoria f - memory

- 53)nauta, nautae m - sailor
- 54)numerus, numer m – number
- 55)n ntius, n nt m – messenger
- 56)officium, offic n – duty, office
- 57)oppidum, oppid n – town
- 58) tium, t n – leisure, peace
- 59)patria, patriae f - fatherland, country
- 60)pecunia, pecuniae f - money
- 61)per culum, per cul n - danger
- 62)poena, poenae f - punishment
- 63)po ta, po tae m - poet
- 64)populus, popul m – people
- 65)porta, portae f - gate
- 66)praeda, predae f – loot, booty
- 67)praemium, praemi n - reward
- 68)praesidium, praesid n – guard, protection
- 69)pretium, pret n – price
- 70)proelium, proel n - battle
- 71)provincia, provinciae f - province
- 72)puella, puellae f - girl
- 73)puer, puer m - boy
- 74)pugna, pugnae f – fight, battle
- 75)regina, reginae f - queen
- 76)sententia, sententiae f – geeling, opinion, motto
- 77)servus, serv m - slave
- 78)signum, sign n - signal, sign, standard
- 79)silva, silvae f - forest, woods
- 80)socius, soci m - ally, comrade
- 81)studium, stud n – eagerness, interest, studies
- 82)superbia, superbiae f – pride, arrogance
- 83)templum, templ n – temple
- 84)terminus, termin m – end, boundary
- 85)terra, terrae f - earth, land
- 86)unda, undae f - wave

87) ventus, vent m - wind

88) verbum, verb n – word

89) via, viae f - road, way, street

90) victoria, victoriae - victory

91) vir, vir m - man, hero

92) vita, vitae f – life

### **Prepositions**

- 1) ab, ab + abl - away from, from
- 2) ad + acc + verb of rest - near
- 3) ad + acc + verb of motion – to, towards
- 4) cum + abl - with per + acc - through
- 5) de + abl - concerning, about, down from, from
- 6) ex, ex + abl - out from, from, out of
- 7) in + abl - in, on
- 8) in + acc - into, onto
- 9) prae + ab - in front of, before
- 10) sine + abl - without
- 11) sub + acc/abl - under (acc), close up to (abl)

### **Pronouns (Interrogative)**

- 1) quid – what
- 2) quis – who

### **Pronouns (Personal)**

- 1) ea (f) – she, it
- 2) ego, me – I, of me
- 3) id (n) – it
- 4) is (m) – he, it
- 5) nos, nostrum – we, of us
- 6) tu, tu – you (s)
- 7) vos, vestrum – you (pl)

### **Verbs**

- 1) absum, abesse, fui, futurus (irreg) – be away, be absent
- 2) accedere, accedere, accessus, accessurus (3) approach
- 3) accipi, accipere, accipere, acceptus (3io) - receive

- 4) adsum, adesse, dfu , dfut rus (irreg) – be near, be present
- 5) affici , afficere, aff c , affectus (3io) – affect, afflict with
- 6) ag , agere, g , ctus (3) – do, drive, discuss, live, spend time
- 7) mitt , mittere, m ss , missus (3) – let go, lose
- 8) am , am re, am v , am tus (1) - love/like
- 9) appell , appell re, appell v , appell tus (1) – call, name
- 10) audi , aud re, aud v , aud tus (4) - hear
- 11) auge , aug re, aux , auctus (2) - increase
- 12) capi , capere, c p , captus (3io) – take, seize
- 13) c d , c dere, cess , cess rus (3) – move (away from, retreat, yield
- 14) committ , committere, comm s , commissus (3) – join together, commit, entrust
- 15) contine , contin re, continu , continu (2) – hold together, contain
- 16) conveni , conven re, conv n , convent rus (4) – come together
- 17) convoc , convoc re, convoc v , convoc tus (1) – call together
- 18) cupi , cupere, cup v , cup tus (3io) – desire, wish, want
- 19) d be , d b re, d bu , d bitus (2) – owe, ought
- 20) d fend , d fendere, d fend , d f nsus (3) - defend
- 21) d c , d cere, d x , dictus (3) - say
- 22) d mitt , d mittere, d m s , d missus (3) – let go, send away
- 23) disc d , disc dere, discess rus (3) – go away, depart
- 24) doce , doc re, docu , doctus (1) - teach
- 25) don , don re, don v , don tus (1) - give
- 26) dubit , dubit re, dubit v , dubit tus (1) – hesitate, doubt
- 27) d c , d cere, d x , ductus (3) – lead, draw
- 28) d c , d cere, d x , ductus (3) – lead out
- 29) effici , efficere, eff c , effectus (3io) – bring about, produce, effect
- 30) erant - there were / they were / were
- 31) erat - (s)he, it was / there was / was
- 32) est - (s)he, it is/there is/is
- 33) voc , voc re, voc v , voc tus (1) - call out
- 34) exc d , exc dere, excess , excess rus (3) - depart
- 35) exspect , exspect re, exspect v , exspect tus (1) – look out for, await
- 36) faci , facere, f c , factus (3io) – make, do
- 37) fugi , fugere, f g , fugit rus (3io) – flee, run away
- 38) ger , gerere, gess , gestus (3) – wage, carry on

- 39)habe , hab re, habu , habitus (2) - have, hold
- 40)habit , habit re, habit v , habit tus (1) - live
- 41)incipi , incipere, inc p , inceptus (3io) – take on, begin
- 42)incit , incit re, incit v , incit tus (1) – stir up, excite, incite
- 43)interfici , interficiere, interf c , interfectus (3io) – kill
- 44)inveni , inven re, inv n , invent rus (4) – find, come upon
- 45)iube , iub re, iuss , iussus (2) – order
- 46)labor , labor re, labor v , labor tus (1) - work
- 47)laud , laud re, laud v , laud tus (1) - praise
- 48)leg , legere, l g , l ctus (3) – read, choose, gather
- 49)lber , lber re, lber v , lber tus (1) - free
- 50)mand , mand re, mand v , mand tus (1) – give, entrust
- 51)mane , man re, m ns , m ns rus (2) - remain
- 52)m t r , m t r re, m t r v , m t r tus (1) – hasten, hurry
- 53)mere , mer re, meru , meritus (2) - earn, deserve
- 54)migr , mig re, mig v , migr t rus (1) - migrate, depart
- 55)mitt , mittere, m s , missus (3) – send, let go
- 56)monstr , monstr re, monstr v , monstr tus (1) – point out, show to
- 57)move , mov re, m v , m tus (2) - move
- 58)m ni , m n re, m n v , m n tus (4) – fortify
- 59)n rr , n rr re, n rr v , n rr tus (1) - tell
- 60)navig , navig re, navig v , navig tus (1) - sail
- 61)n sc , n scere, n v , n tus (3) – learn, know, perfect: have learned, knew
- 62)nunti , nunti re, nunti v , nunti tus (1) - announce
- 63)occup , occup re, occup v , occup tus (1) – seize, occupy
- 64)par , par re, par v , par tus (1) - prepare / get / get ready
- 65)permitt , permittere, perm s , permissus (3) – let go through, allow, entrust (with dat)
- 66)p n , p nere, posu , positus (3) – put, place
- 67)port , port re, port v , port tus (1) - carry
- 68)prob , prob re, prob v , prob tus (1) – test, prove, approve
- 69)pr c d , pr c dere, pr cess , process rus (3) – go forward, advance
- 70)pr d c , pr d cere, pr d x , pr ductus (3) – lead out
- 71)properp , proper re, properp v , proper t rus (1) hasten, hurry
- 72)pr p n , pr p nere, pr posu , pr positus (3) – put forward, offer



- 73)pugn , pugn re, pugn v , pugn tus (1) - fight
- 74)recipi , recipere, rec p , receptus (3io) – take back, recover
- 75)redig , redigere, red g , red ctus (3) – drive back, reduce
- 76)red c , red cere, red x , reductus (3) – lead back,
- 77)reg , regere, r x , r ctus (3) – rule, guide
- 78)remane , reman re,rem ns , rem ns rus (2) – stay behind, remain
- 79)remove , remov re, rem v , rem tus (2) – remove, move back
- 80)retine , retin re, retinu , retentus (2) – hold back, keep
- 81)salve / salvete - hello
- 82)scr b , scr bere, scr ps , scr ptus (3) - write
- 83)serv , serv re, serv v , serv tus (1) – save, guard
- 84)spect , spect re, spect v , spect tus (1) - look at / watch
- 85)sum, esse, fu , fut rus (irregular) - be
- 86)sunt - there are/they are /are
- 87)suscipi , suscipere, susc p , susceptus (3) – undertake, take up, start
- 88)tene , ten re, tenu , tentus (2) - hold, keep
- 89)terre , terr re, terru , territus (2) - scare, frighten
- 90)trah , trahere, tr x , tr ctus (3) – draw, drag
- 91)vale / valete - good-bye
- 92)vale , val re, valu , valit rus (2) – be strong, be well
- 93)veni , ven re, v n , vent rus (4) – come
- 94)vide , vid re, v d , v sus (2) - see
- 95)voc , voc re, voc v , voc tus (1) – call